

Сојуз на хемичарите и технолозите на Македонија Society of Chemists and Technologists of Macedonia

27<sup>th</sup> Congress of SCTM

# **BOOK of ABSTRACTS**

25–28 September 2024 Metropol Lake Resort Ohrid, N. Macedonia

Skopje, 2024



27th Congress of SCTM

Sept. 25-28, 2024, Metropol Lake Resort, Ohrid, N. Macedonia

### **ICTM P-13**

## Efficient Solvent-Free Synthesis of Ni(II)- Dithiocarbamato Complexes using Mechanochemistry

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Previous research has confirmed the possible coordination of the ligand ammonium-iminodiacetatedithiocarbamate, (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>idadtc, with transition metals, including Ni.<sup>1</sup> Mechnanochemical synthesis of (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>idadtc and Ni(II) ions was examined with the aim of optimizing the synthesis, avoiding the use of HCl and obtaining a purer product. The application of mechanochemistry, which is also known as "green chemistry", leads to saving time and energy, as well as reducing the use of organic solvents and results in low waste.

This experimental work was carried out in a planetary ball mill. Numerous syntheses were performed with different conditions. Jars and balls made of zirconium oxide and stainless steel were used. Reactions with different number and size of balls as well as grinding speed and time were tested. IR spectra were recorded between 5 minutes and 1 hour, showing that the same product is obtained regardless of the synthesis conditions. The complexes were characterized by elemental analysis, IR and UV-Vis spectroscopy. Analysis confirmed that Ni(II) ions are coordinated through the sulfur atoms. All applied conditions resulted in high purity products which did not require additional post-synthetic treatment. This research showed a great potential of mechanochemistry as a novel clean synthetic approach for sustainable synthesis.

Keywords: mechanochemistry, dithiocarbamates, green chemistry

#### References

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**ISBN:** 978-9989-760-20-4 **Publisher:** Society of Chemists and Technologists of Macedonia, Arhimedova 5, Skopje, Macedonia https://sctm.mk/ Email: sctmacedonia@gmail.com Editor: Zoran Zdravkovski **Authors:** Jadranka Blaževska Gilev and Biljana Angjuševa Title: Book of Abstracts of the 27th Congress of SCTM Cover: Ladislav Cvetkovski **Online publication:** https://sctm.mk/conferences/2024-27th-Congress-Book-of-abstracts.pdf

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CIP - Каталогизација во публикација Национална и универзитетска библиотека "Св. Климент Охридски", Скопје

54(062)(048.3) 66(062)(048.3)

CONGRESS of SCTM (27; 2024; Ohrid)

Book of abstracts [Електронски извор] / 27th Congress of SCTM, 25–28 September 2024 Metropol Lake Resort Ohrid, N. Macedonia ; [editor Zoran Zdravkovski]. - Skopje : Society of chemists and technologists of Macedonia, 2024. - 231 стр. : граф.прикази ; 21 см

Начин на пристапување (URL):

https://sctm.mk/conferences/2024-27th-Congress-Book-of-abstracts.pdf. -Текст во PDF формат, содржи 211, [17] стр. - Наслов преземен од екранот. - Опис на изворот на ден 13.09.2024. - Регистар

ISBN 978-9989-760-20-4

а) Хемија -- Собири -- Апстракти б) Технологија -- Собири -- Апстракти

COBISS.MK-ID 64425477