







# **BOOK OF ABSTRACTS**

### **DEEP TECH OPEN SCIENCE DAY 2024**

1ST DEEP TECH OPEN SCIENCE DAY CONFERENCE APRIL 5, 2024, KRAGUJEVAC, SERBIA















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1st Deep Tech Open Science Day Conference April 5, 2024, Kragujevac, Serbia

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**Editors**: Fatima Živić, Ana Kaplarević-Mališić, Nenad Grujović, Boban Stojanović











### 1st Deep Tech Open Science Day Conference 2024

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Editors: Fatima Živić, Faculty of Engineering, University of Kragujevac

Ana Kaplarević-Mališić, Faculty of Science, University of Kragujevac

Nenad Grujović, Faculty of Engineering, University of Kragujevac

Boban Stojanović, Faculty of Science, University of Kragujevac

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#### **Preface**

FIRST DEEP TECH OPEN SCIENCE DAY CONFERENCE 2024 has been designed as the Science Fair - forum and exhibition of research results in all areas of science and innovation. Deep Tech brings together different fields of science that provoke major changes in the world today, such as:

- Advanced Materials and Manufacturing
- Aerospace
- Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning
- Biotechnology
- Blockchain
- Web 3.0
- Electronics
- Photonics
- Quantum Computing
- Robotics
- Semiconductors (Microchips)
- Sustainable Green Energy and Clean Technologies

The conference presented an opportunity to gather young researchers and renowned scientists. The conference aimed to bring together young and senior researchers for networking, brainstorming, and promotion of science to scholars, students, prospective PhDs and young people and offers students the opportunity to experience the practices of science and engineering.

Deep Tech Open Science Day Conference 2024, in the form of the exhibition fair, was held on April 5, at Faculty of Engineering, University of Kragujevac. The Conference was opened by the vice-rector of University of Kragujevac, Vladimir Rankovic, dean of the Faculty of Engineering, Prof. Dr. Slobodan Savić, dean of the Faculty of Science, Prof. Dr. Marija Stanić, the State Secretary, Ministry of Science, Technological Development and Innovation, Prof. Dr. Miroslav Trajanović, CEO of MIND – Milanović Industries Group, Darko Djorić, the coordinator of the Innovation Incubator of University of Kragujevac, Nemanja Jovičić and Conference General Chair, Prof. Dr. Fatima Živić, Faculty of Engineering, University of Kragujevac.

Conference Organizing Committee, Prof. Dr. Fatima Živić and Prof. Dr. Nenad Grujović, from Faculty of Engineering, Prof. Dr. Boban Stojanović and Prof. Dr. Ana Kaplarević-Mališić, from Faculty of Science, University of Kragujevac, delivered the talks related to the Conference background:

- What is Deep Tech?
- Additive Technologies and Innovations
- Spinoff companies the path from the research to market
- Why do we need market validation of research thesis?

Panel discussion "STARTUPS: yes or no?" was held with panelists: Dr. Vesna Rašković Depalov, EEN Serbia – BINS, Novi Sad, Dr. Nevena Mihailović, founder of HerbaLab cosmetics, research associate at the Institute of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, University of Kragujevac and Nemanja Jovičić, coordinator of the Innovation Incubator of the University of Kragujevac who discussed the Research commercialization, Intellectual property









rights in multidisciplinary teams, Experiences of startup founders – what is the most challenging?, and How can the Innovation Incubator of the University of Kragujevac help in founding the startup.

More than 90 research groups presented their works as physical exhibits, posters and virtual presentations, including two high school student teams and several student teams, as well as more than ten companies that have joint research with University of Kragujevac. Different state-of-the-art scientific areas were presented. Conference had more than 500 visitors, including researchers, university students and PhDs, and high school students from three secondary schools, who have discussed scientific topics with researchers and made contacts for further collaborations.

DeepTech Open Science Day Conference 2024 was jointly organized by the Faculty of Engineering and Faculty of Science, University of Kragujevac, as the first scientific Conference of such concept in Serbia, with scientific articles presented through exhibits, sample model, real systems and machine elements, virtual show and simulations, providing hands- on experience on science for young and prospective researchers. The objective of the Conference and training event was to promote and educate on Deep Tech and science to the HEI academics and non-academics, researchers, and young people, as well as to the companies and general public and to enable networking between the HEI innovation ecosystem stakeholders. Most participants were from the Faculty of Engineering and Faculty of Science, but there were also participants from the Faculty of Philology and Art, Faculty of Economics, Faculty of Medical Sciences, and Institute for Information Technologies from University of Kragujevac, as well as from companies that have joint research with University of Kragujevac, Serbia.

The Conference was very successful with participation of the large number of young people – young researchers and prospective researchers and PhD students. The Conference model of scientific research fair showed that such a new concept of scientific work presentation is very well accepted by the young people who actively participated during the whole time of the Conference. Special contribution to the Conference was participation of the "Lego musketeers" team of the high school students who won the 1st Prize at national championship, the 1st Prize in finals of the Lego league in Slovenia and won Engineering Excellence award 1st place at FLL Florida Sunshine Invitational world event on June 19 – 22, 2024 – First Lego League Florida Sunshine Invitational, USA.

Images from the Deep Tech Open Science Day Conference 2024 http://deeptech2m.eu/index.php/2023/12/25/prvi-deeptech-otvoreni-dan-nauke/

Kragujevac, 2024

Conference Chair Prof. dr Fatima Živić









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### **PLENARY TALKS**

#### What is Deep Tech?

dr Fatima Živić, Faculty of Engineering, University of Kragujevac, Serbia

### Additive Technologies and Innovations

dr Nenad Grujović, Faculty of Engineering, University of Kragujevac, Serbia

### Spinoff companies - The path from research to market

dr Boban Stojanović, Faculty of Science, University of Kragujevac, Serbia

### Why do we need market validation of the research thesis?

dr Ana Kaplarević-Mališić, Faculty of Science, University of Kragujevac, Serbia

#### DeepTech vs ShallowTech

Terence Bowden, Dermot Brabazon, Dublin City University, Dublin, Ireland

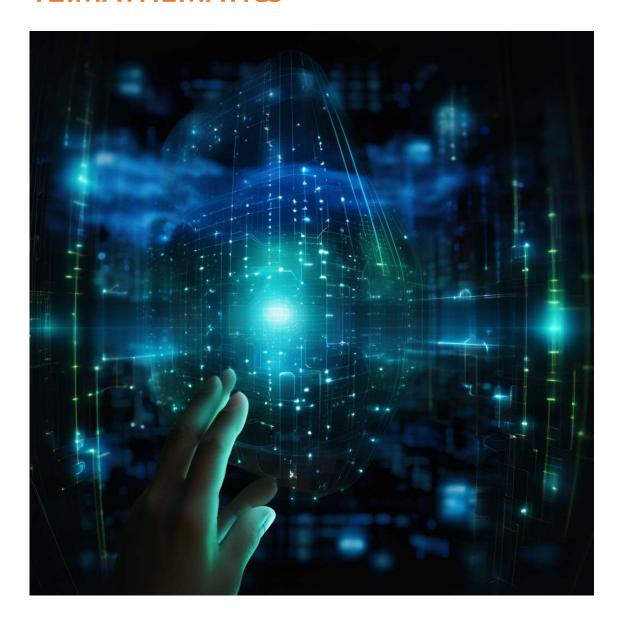








# 12.MATHEMATICS











### Polynomials Orthogonal on the Semicircle

Aleksandra S. Milosavljević\*, Marija P. Stanić, Tatjana V. Tomović Mladenović Faculty of Science, University of Kragujevac, Serbia

email: aleksandra.milosavljevic@ pmf.kg.ac.rs

#### **Abstract**

Orthogonal polynomials throughout the history of scientific works had alternate periods of popularity and weak interest in them – until interest in orthogonal polynomials began to grow rapidly. The reason was the increasing application in different areas. That is the reason that we started to observe polynomials orthogonal on the semicircle introduced by W. Gautschi, H. Landau and G. Milovanović. It turns out that these polynomials, although at first sight completely different because of complex plane, have convenient properties very similar to real orthogonal polynomials. The properties of the polynomials we consider are recurrence relations, location of zeros and the corresponding Gaussian and anti-Gaussian guadrature rules.

It had to pass about 20 years before orthogonal polynomials found application in areas as numerical integration, number theory and probability theory and statistics. In the age of technological innovations, one might think that the mentioned applications are no longer significant. However, papers from the last few years show that these polynomials do not lose race with time and show their application with artificial neural networks, in new models of food engineering, as well as they greatly help Markov's chains in predicting events. That's why it is very likely that our polynomials orthogonal on the semicircle will also find application in some fields of machine learning, so we don't want to wait another 20 years to give them a chance.