

# Booklet of Abstracts

## “2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Mathematical Modelling in Mechanics and Engineering”



**Mathematical Institute of the Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts  
Belgrade, 12.-14. September 2024.**

**Editor: Ivana Atanasovska**

### **Supported by:**

**Ministry of Science, Technological  
Development and Innovation,  
Republic of Serbia  
METALFER STEEL MILL, Serbia  
SHIMADZU, Serbia  
eCon Engineering Kft, Hungary  
SVECOM, Beograd, Serbia  
"PROJEKTINŽENJERING TIM",  
Niš, Serbia  
AMING PROJEKT, Knjaževac, Serbia  
BREGAVA, Beograd, Serbia**

### **Organized by:**

**Mathematical Institute of the Serbian  
Academy of Sciences and Arts  
Faculty of Mechanical Engineering,  
University of Belgrade  
Faculty of Mechanical and Civil  
Engineering in Kraljevo,  
University of Kragujevac  
Scientific Society for Engineering Design,  
Simulations and Innovations**

**Belgrade, 2024**



2nd International Conference on Mathematical  
Modelling in Mechanics and Engineering  
Mathematical Institute SANU, 12-14. September, 2024.



Booklet of abstracts of the “2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Mathematical Modelling in Mechanics and Engineering”, Belgrade, 12.-14. September 2024.

<https://www.mi.sanu.ac.rs/~icme/icme2024/>

Editor: Ivana Atanasovska

Publisher: Mathematical Institute of the Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts, Belgrade

Printed by: CopyPlanet, Belgrade, Serbia

Circulation: 130 copies

ISBN 978-86-80593-77-7

Publishing year: 2024.

## DIMENSIONAL SYNTHESIS OF A HYBRID RIGID-FLEXIBLE FOUR-BAR LINKAGE FOR OPEN-PATH GENERATION

Marina S. Bošković<sup>1</sup>, Radovan R. Bulatović<sup>2</sup>, Slaviša M. Šalinić<sup>3</sup>, Aleksandra M. Nikitović<sup>4</sup>, Zorana V. Jeli<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1,2,3</sup>*Faculty of Mechanical and Civil Engineering in Kraljevo, University of Kragujevac, Serbia*

<sup>4</sup>*Faculty of Technical Science Čačak, University of Kragujevac, Čačak, Serbia*

<sup>5</sup>*Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*

<sup>1</sup>[boskovic.m@mfv.kg.ac.rs](mailto:boskovic.m@mfv.kg.ac.rs); <sup>2</sup>[bulatovic.r@mfv.kg.ac.rs](mailto:bulatovic.r@mfv.kg.ac.rs); <sup>3</sup>[salinic.s@mfv.kg.ac.rs](mailto:salinic.s@mfv.kg.ac.rs);

<sup>4</sup>[aleksandra.nikitovic@ftn.kg.ac.rs](mailto:aleksandra.nikitovic@ftn.kg.ac.rs); <sup>5</sup>[zjeli@mas.bg.ac.rs](mailto:zjeli@mas.bg.ac.rs);

<sup>1</sup>ORCID iD 0000-0002-3637-2741; <sup>2</sup>ORCID iD 0000-0003-1702-6250; <sup>3</sup>ORCID iD 0000-0002-8146-5461; <sup>4</sup>ORCID iD 0000-0002-7754-700X; <sup>5</sup>ORCID iD 0000-0003-4685-9024

**Keywords:** Dimensional synthesis, Four-bar linkage, Metaheuristic algorithms, optimization.

### ABSTRACT

Hybrid rigid-flexible mechanism is a mechanism composed of rigid and compliant links [1]. Rigid-body joints and flexibility of bendable rods enable the mobility of the hybrid mechanism. In recent years, these mechanisms have gained popularity thanks to safety, easy interaction and a large range of motion. However, research in the area of dimensional synthesis of hybrid rigid-flexible mechanisms are very scarce. This was the motivation for the authors to investigate this problem more deeply and apply modern optimization techniques in order to solve it.

A hybrid rigid-flexible four-bar linkage whose input link is a continuum tendon of constant curvature, described in [2], was considered.

The authors solved the problem of synthesis of a hybrid rigid-flexible four-bar linkage to generate four different types of open paths. The aim of the dimensional synthesis is to design the geometric parameters of this hybrid mechanism whose coupler point should describe the motion that will follow the path defined by the appropriate number of precision points. At the same time, the deviation of the actual path from the desired one, which is defined by precision points, should be as small as possible. Solving the problem of dimensional synthesis was carried out by applying the optimization procedure. Design variables, objective function and constraints were defined for the considered problem, while a modern metaheuristic algorithms [3] were applied in the optimization process. The efficiency of the applied metaheuristic algorithms was confirmed on four examples of an open-path generation in the dimensional synthesis procedure.

### REFERENCES

- [1] Altuzarra, O., Solanillas, D.M., Amezua, E., Petuya, V. (2021), „Path Analysis for Hybrid Rigid-Flexible Mechanisms“, *Mathematics*, Vol. 9(3), doi: 10.3390/math9161869
- [2] Hernandez, A., Munoyerro, A., Urizar, M., Altuzarra O. (2023), “Kinematic Analysis of a Tendon-Driven Hybrid Rigid-Flexible Four-Bar; Application to Optimum Dimensional Synthesis”, *Mathematics*, Vol. 11(19), doi: 10.3390/math11194215
- [3] Rajwar, K., Deep, K., Das, S. (2023), „An exhaustive review of the metaheuristic algorithms for search and optimization: taxonomy, applications, and open challenges“, *Artificial Intelligence Review*, Vol. 56, pp. 13187–13257, doi:10.1007/s10462-023-10470-y